

Notes for Replication file

The folder contains replication code for all tables and figures appearing in the main text and appendix. “replication.do” is the Stata code for all tables and all figures.

Data accessibility

Our data involves proprietary datasets, which can be accessed after application.

China Family Panel Studies (CFPS)

Users can visit Peking University Open Research Data platform to register as a user and apply for the availability. Users are subjected to the regulations and agreements of data application policy of CFPS. The link for the website:

<https://opendata.pku.edu.cn/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.18170/DVN/45LC5O>

Despite the individual level data, the county and prefecture administration ID information needs to be applied individually.